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## One Hundred Nineteenth Congress

## U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Foreign Affairs 2170 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Donald Trump President of the United States 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, DC 20500 June 17, 2025

We are writing to encourage and support your Administration's diplomatic efforts in facilitating engagement between the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) and Rwandan leadership to advance peace and responsible development across the African Great Lakes region. We fully endorse the diplomatic efforts toward a cessation of hostilities and a framework for lasting peace.

We commend Secretary Marco Rubio's and Senior Advisor Massad Boulos' leadership in the recent signing of Declaration of Principles between the foreign ministers of Rwanda and the DRC. This agreement demonstrates that regional leaders are prepared to translate dialogue into concrete action, and is a sign that American leadership, when resolute and strategic, create conditions for lasting peace.

Security and peace must be paired with meaningful economic stability and growth. Access to reliable electric power and basic infrastructure will facilitate the gains your administration is accomplishing right now. As the DRC-Rwanda Statement of Principles and draft Peace Agreement articulates, both nations are committed to expanding bilateral and regional economic integration on shared priorities including hydropower development, the derisking of critical mineral supply chains, and the creation of transparent, formalized, and licit mine-to-metal mineral value chains, linking both countries in partnership with the U.S. government and U.S. investors.

Few efforts illustrate this objective more clearly than the Ruzizi III hydropower project — a project that will deliver electricity to more than 30 million people across the DRC, Rwanda, and Burundi. The project would provide needed support to the region and build genuine political and economic cooperation between the three governments—offering a diplomatic and economic dividend that is in America's national interest.

We believe that U.S. diplomatic engagement in such projects complements peace negotiations by:

- 1. **Solidifying Interdependence:** Regional infrastructure reduces the risk of renewed conflict by raising the economic and political costs of aggression.
- 2. **Countering Malign Influence:** By supporting transparent, responsibly financed projects, the U.S. supports a credible alternative to state-driven investments from adversarial nations—most notably China—that continue to threaten U.S. interests in the region, exploit natural resources, disregard governance, and violate human rights.
- 3. **Fostering Economic Opportunity:** Expanded energy access enables the development of critical mineral and rare earth metal supply chains—resources scarce in the U.S. but vital to defense, manufacturing, and technological competitiveness in our nation. Reliable power and infrastructure in the region allows for the responsible development of these resources, strengthens U.S. supply chains, and creates a market incentive for mineral processing and refining to return to American soil.

To bolster these efforts, we respectfully urge you and your administration to:

- Continue high-level engagement with the Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries (CEPGL) and national ministries to ensure the final administrative steps—such as the signing of the tri-national Establishment Agreement of the "Community Enterprise of the Great Lakes."
- Coordinate with all stakeholders to amplify diplomatic pressure in the region to usher an end to the conflict and advance the Ruzizi III project to financial close in 2025 considering most of the funding for the project has been committed by the World Bank Group and other Western allies to the U.S (EU, UK government). The U.S. International Development Finance Corporation may also wish to participate.

By pairing robust diplomacy with smart infrastructure alignment, the United States can advance regional peace, American interests, and human dignity.

Thank you for your visionary leadership on this important matter. We look forward to your continued leadership in promoting lasting peace, prosperity, and American interests.

Sincerely,

Brian J. Mast

Chairman

House Foreign Affairs Committee

James R. Baird

Member of Congress

James R. Baird