



(Original Signature of Member)

116TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. RES.

Expressing concern for the United States-Turkey alliance.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. ENGEL (for himself and Mr. McCAUL) submitted the following resolution;
which was referred to the Committee on _____

RESOLUTION

Expressing concern for the United States-Turkey alliance.

Whereas the United States and Turkey have been treaty allies since 1952, when Turkey became a member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO);

Whereas the United States and Turkey are treaty bound to safeguard the principles of democracy, individual liberty, and the rule of law, as well as to unite their efforts for collective defense and the preservation of peace and security;

Whereas Turkey is in a unique geostrategic position on NATO's southeastern flank, at the confluence of Europe, Russia, the Middle East, and the Caucasus;

Whereas Turkey is a critical NATO ally and important military partner for the United States, contributing to key NATO and United States missions and providing support for United States military operations and logistics needs;

Whereas Turkey permits United States military access to Turkish territorial waters, airspace, and base and port facilities, and hosts over 2,000 members of the United States Armed Forces, air defense equipment, and other equipment necessary to conduct global operations and power projection;

Whereas Turkey is a key player in the long-term strategic competition Western allies face with revisionist powers such as Russia and China;

Whereas despite the fact that Turkey shares key regional interests with the United States, its cooperation with Russia and Iran, its military occupation of northern Cyprus, its rollback of democratic norms and institutions, including attacks on the free press, and its continued unjust detention of United States citizens and locally employed United States Embassy staff is deeply problematic for the United States-Turkey relationship;

Whereas the United States recognizes that Turkey perceives growing regional security threats from aircraft and ballistic missiles and sees an urgent need for a new air and missile defense system;

Whereas Turkey announced an agreement to acquire the S-400 air and missile defense system from Russia in July 2017 and has publicly stated it could take delivery as early as July 2019;

Whereas section 231 of the Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act of 2017 (CAATSA) requires the

President to impose sanctions on any individual or entity that engages in a significant transaction with the Russian defense or intelligence sector;

Whereas the United States Government has developed an attractive alternative offer to provide Turkey with a strong, capable, NATO-interoperable air and missile defense system that meets Turkey's defense requirements;

Whereas Turkey's planned acquisition of the Russian-made S-400 undermines the security of the United States and NATO allies, weakens the United States-Turkey relationship, and is incompatible with Turkey's plan to operate the F-35 Joint Strike Fighter and participate in F-35 production;

Whereas the F-35 Joint Strike Fighter program is the world's leading 5th generation fighter aircraft program with more than a trillion dollars in investment among United States and international partners;

Whereas Turkey has been a critical partner in the F-35 Joint Strike Fighter program since 2002, with significant industrial participation, including manufacturing of certain F-35 components, plans to host a maintenance facility for regional F-35 operators, investments of more than \$1.25 billion in the program, and plans to procure 100 F-35As; and

Whereas in addition to the F-35 Joint Strike Fighter, Turkish defense acquisition programs that could be affected by sanctions include the Patriot air and missile defense system, CH-47F Chinook heavy lift helicopter, UH-60 Black Hawk utility helicopter, and F-16 Fighting Falcon aircraft: Now, therefore, be it

1 *Resolved*, That the House of Representatives—

1 (1) fully supports the United States Govern-
2 ment's January 2019 offer to sell the Patriot air
3 and missile defense systems to Turkey, with the con-
4 dition that Turkey not acquire the S-400 air and
5 missile defense system from Russia;

6 (2) condemns the Government of Turkey's stat-
7 ed decision to acquire the Russian S-400 air and
8 missile defense system, which would endanger the in-
9 tegrity of the United States-Turkey alliance and un-
10 dermine NATO;

11 (3) calls for terminating Turkey's participation
12 in the F-35 industrial program and delivery of F-
13 35 aircraft to Turkey if Turkey acquires the Russian
14 S-400 air and missile defense system;

15 (4) declares that Turkish acquisition of the
16 Russian S-400 air and missile defense system would
17 constitute a significant transaction within the mean-
18 ing of section 231 of the Countering America's Ad-
19 versaries Through Sanctions Act of 2017 (22 U.S.C.
20 9525);

21 (5) calls for full implementation of sanctions
22 under the Countering America's Adversaries
23 Through Sanctions Act of 2017 if Turkey acquires
24 the Russian S-400 air and missile defense system;
25 and

1 (6) calls on the Government of Turkey to cancel
2 the acquisition of the Russian S-400 air and missile
3 defense system.

